

Osobine kvadratne funkcije

Kvadratna funkcija ima oblik

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

Ispitaćemo osobine kvadratne funkcije i nacrtati grafik.

Postupak

1) Najpre odredimo a, b, c i nadjemo diskriminantu $D = b^2 - 4ac$


2) Tražimo $x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a}$ (ako ima)


$$D > 0, x_1 \neq x_2$$

$$D = 0, x_1 = x_2$$

$$D < 0, \text{nema } x_1, x_2$$

3) U zavisnost od znaka broja a zaključujemo da li je parabola okrenuta otvorom nagore ili na dole, tj:

$a > 0 \rightarrow$ smeje se 

$a < 0 \rightarrow$ mršti se 

4) Parabola uvek seče y-osu u tački $(0, c)$

5) Nadjemo teme $T(\alpha, \beta)$ $\alpha = -\frac{b}{2a}, \beta = -\frac{D}{4a}$

$T(\alpha, \beta)$ je max ako je $a < 0$

$T(\alpha, \beta)$ je min ako je $a > 0$

6) Konstruišemo grafik

Primer 1. Nacrtaj grafik funkcije

$$y = x^2 - 6x + 5$$

1)

$$a = 1 \quad D = b^2 - 4ac = (-6)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 5 = 36 - 20 = 16$$

$$b = -6$$

$$c = 5$$

2)

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a} = \frac{6 \pm 4}{2}$$

$$x_1 = 5$$

$$x_2 = 1$$

3)

$a = 1 > 0 \Rightarrow$ okrenuta otvorom na gore (smeje se)

4)

y-osu seče u tački (0,5)

5)

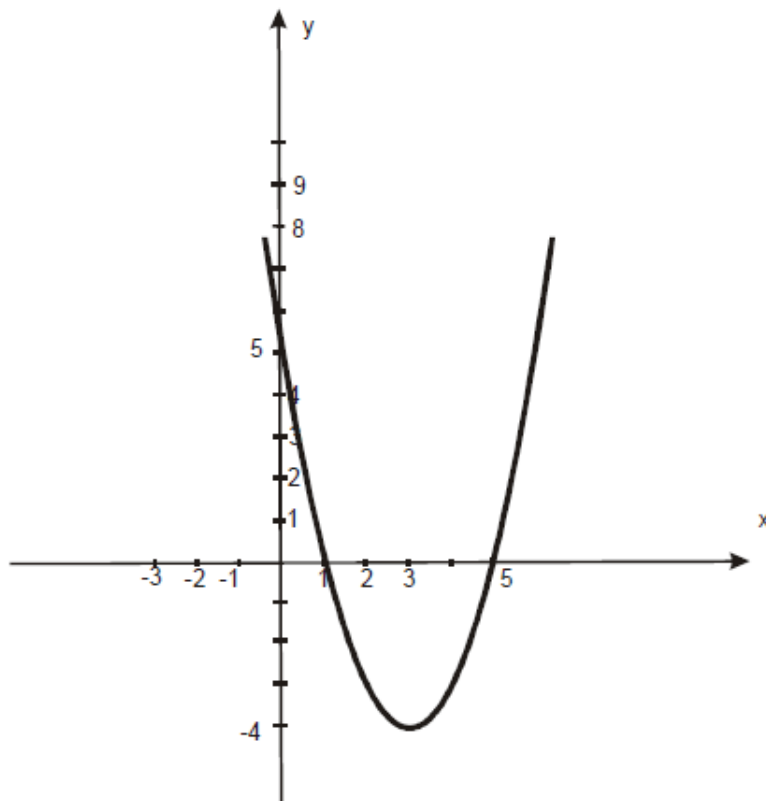
$T(\alpha, \beta)$

$$\alpha = -\frac{b}{2a} = -\frac{-6}{2 \cdot 1} = 3$$

$$\beta = -\frac{D}{4a} = -\frac{16}{4 \cdot 1} = -4$$

$T(3, -4) \rightarrow \min$

6) Grafik:



Primer 2. Nacrtati grafik funkcije $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x + 6$

1)

$$a = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$b = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$c = 6$$

$$D = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - 4\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot 6 = \frac{1}{4} + 12 = 12\frac{1}{4} = \frac{49}{4}$$

2)

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a} = \frac{-\frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{7}{2}}{2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)} = \frac{-\frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{7}{2}}{-1} \rightarrow x_1 = \frac{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{2}}{-1} = \frac{3}{-1} = -3 \rightarrow x_2 = \frac{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{7}{2}}{-1} = \frac{-4}{-1} = 4$$

$$x_1 = -3$$

$$x_2 = 4$$

3)

$$a = -\frac{1}{2} < 0 \Rightarrow \text{okrenuta otvorom na dole (mršti se)}$$

4)

presek sa y-osom je u tački (0,6)

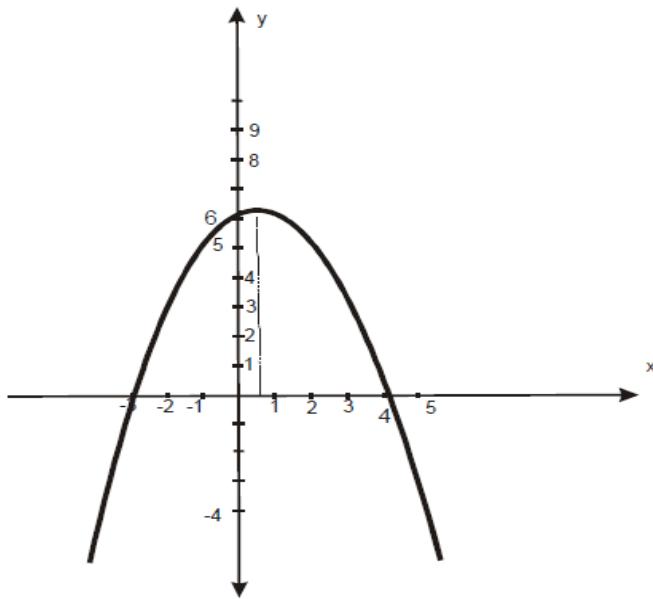
5)

$T(\alpha, \beta)$

$$\alpha = -\frac{b}{2a} = -\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\beta = -\frac{D}{4a} = -\frac{\frac{49}{4}}{4 \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right)} = +\frac{49}{8} = 6\frac{1}{8}$$

$$T\left(\frac{1}{2}, 6\frac{1}{8}\right)$$



Domaći zadatak:

Nacrtaj grafik funkcija:

a) $y = x^2 - 7x + 10$

b) $y = -x^2 + 10x - 16$